

UNIT 12

المادة : ENGLISH
رقم الوحدة : UNIT 12
الموضوع : صياغة الماضي البسيط للأفعال المنتظمة
الصف : الرابع الاساسي
الفصل : الفصل الثاني

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
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قواعد الوحدة : Form of the Simple Past

صياغة الماضي البسيط للأفعال المنتظمة

How do we form the Simple Past?

كيف تكون صياغة الماضي البسيط او القاعدة له في الافعال المنتظمة

We form the Simple Past:

هكذا تكون الصياغة

with regular verbs: infinitive + -ed

فعل مجرد + ed

وهو الفعل الذي يكون بالعامود رقم 2 في جدول الافعال المنتظمة

with irregular verbs: 2nd column of the table of the irregular verbs

الماضي البسيط

Past Simple

ماذا يعني الماضي البسيط؟

هو الفعل [الحدث] الذي بدأ وانتهى في الماضي.

ونستخدم الفعل من التصريف الثاني , هناك نوعان لتصريف فعل الماضي البسيط

1 - صيغة شاذة

2 - صيغة منتظمة وهو درسنا اليوم

الصيغة المنتظمة تسمى بـ

Regular Verbs

ونضيف ed في اخر الفعل

فيصبح الفعل ماضي.

Played لعب

walkedمشى

workedعمل

livedعاش

هناك عدة تراكييب لصيغة الماضي المنتظم

- اضافة [ed] للفعل في الحالة العادية مثل

[played]

- اضافة [d] فقط

اذا كان الفعل ينتهي بـ [e] مثل كلمة

[loved]

-إضافة [ied] إذا كانت الكلمة تنتهي بحرف-

[y]

فإننا نستبدله بحرف [i]

مثل كلمة [studied]

ونستخدم كلمات تدل على تحديد وقت الماضي مثل :

Year ago [منذ سنة] / Last month / منذ شهر / Last week / منذ اسبوع / Last night / الليلة الماضية
Yesterday / أمس / Hour ago / منذ ساعة / Minutes ago / منذ دقائق / Moments ago / منذ لحظات

You took the book last week أنت اخذت الكتاب الاسبوع الماضي.

It rained yesterday لقد امطرت البارحة.

تمارين مع اجابات

1. Jane a film. (to watch)
2. He a box. (to carry)
3. They their father. (to help)
4. John and Amy things. (to swap)
5. I to Andrew. (to talk)
6. Susan with Peter. (to dance)
7. The boys basketball. (to try)
8. We a trip. (to plan)
9. She her hair. (to wash)
10. The car at the traffic lights. (to stop)

1. Jane **watched** a film.
2. He **carried** a box.
3. They **helped** their father.
4. John and Amy **swapped** things.
5. I **talked** to Andrew.
6. Susan **danced** with Peter.
7. The boys **tried** basketball.
8. We **planned** a trip.
9. She **washed** her hair.
10. The car **stopped** at the traffic lights.

المعنى	V1 Base Form	V2 Simple Past	V3 Past Participle
يقبل	Accept	Accepted	Accepted
يفعل	Act	Acted	Acted
يتوصل - يحقق	Achieve	Achieved	Achieved
يعجب	Admire	Admired	Admired
ينصح	Advise	Advised	Advised
يؤثر	Affect	Affected	Affected
يوافق على	Agree	Agreed	Agreed
يدهش	Amaze	Amazed	Amazed
يجيب	Answer	Answered	Answered
يظهر	Appear	Appeared	Appeared
يرتب	Arrange	Arranged	Arranged
يصل	Arrive	Arrived	Arrived
يطلب	Ask	Asked	Asked
يهجم	Attack	Attacked	Attacked
يخبز	Bake	Baked	Baked
يتصرف	Behave	Behaved	Behaved
يصدق	Believe	Believed	Believed
ينتمي	Belong	Belonged	Belonged
يلوم	Blame	Blamed	Blamed
يقترض	Borrow	Borrowed	Borrowed
يزعج	Bother	Bothered	Bothered
يتحدث على الهاتف	Call	Called	Called
يلغي	Cancel	Canceled	Canceled
يحمل	Carry	Carried	Carried
يسبب	Cause	Caused	Caused
يحتفل	Celebrate	Celebrated	Celebrated
ينظف	Clean	Cleaned	Cleaned

يوضح	Clear	Cleared	Cleared
يتسلق	Climb	Climbed	Climbed
يقترّب	Close	Closed	Closed
يقارن	Compare	Compared	Compared
يتنافس	Compete	Competed	Competed
يكتمل	Complete	Completed	Completed
يحتوي	Contain	Contained	Contained
يستمر	Continue	Continued	Continued
يطبخ	Cook	Cooked	Cooked
يصحح - يصبّ	Correct	Corrected	Corrected
يسعل	Cough	Coughed	Coughed
يعد	Count	Counted	Counted
يصطدم	Crash	Crashed	Crashed
يصنع	Create	Created	Created
يعبر	Cross	Crossed	Crossed
يلعن	Curse	Cursed	Cursed
يتغير	Change	Changed	Changed
يحدث	Chat	Chatted	Chatted
يتحقّق من	Check	Checked	Checked
يضرر	Damage	Damaged	Damaged
يرقص	Dance	Danced	Danced
يقرر	Decide	Decided	Decided
يسلم	Deliver	Delivered	Delivered
يعتمد	Depend	Depended	Depended
يصف	Describe	Described	Described
يصمّم	Design	Designed	Designed
يهدم	Destroy	Destroyed	Destroyed
يقلل	Decrease	Decreased	Decreased

استناد

يموت	Die	Died	Died
يعارض	Disagree	Disagreed	Disagreed
يكشف	Discover	Discovered	Discovered
يناقش	Discuss	Discussed	Discussed
يزعج	Disturb	Disturbed	Disturbed
يرتدي	Dress	Dressed	Dressed
يجفف	Dry	Dried	Dried
يستمتع	Enjoy	Enjoyed	Enjoyed
ينتسلي	Entertain	Entertained	Entertained
يعذر	Excuse	Excused	Excused
يمارس الرياضة	Exercise	Exercised	Exercised
يعرض	Exhibit	Exhibited	Exhibited
يتوقع	Expect	Expected	Expected
يعبر	Express	Expressed	Expressed
يمأ	Fill	Filled	Filled
يصيد السمك	Fish	Fished	Fished
يصلح	Fix	Fixed	Fixed
يتبع	Follow	Followed	Followed
يتجمد	Freeze	Freezed	Freezed
يقلى	Fry	Fried	Fried
يرحب	Greet	Greeted	Greeted
يخمن	Guess	Guessed	Guessed
يحدث	Happen	Happened	Happened
يكره	Hate	Hated	Hated
يساعد	Help	Helped	Helped
يأمل	Hope	Hoped	Hoped
يطارد	Hunt	Hunted	Hunted
يحدد	Identify	Identified	Identified

استناد

يتجاهل	Ignore	Ignored	Ignored
يتخيل	Imagine	Imagined	Imagined
يعجب	Impress	Impressed	Impressed
يحسن	Improve	Improved	Improved
يتضمن	Include	Included	Included
يزيد	Increase	Increased	Increased
يقابل	Interview	Interviewed	Interviewed
يقدم	Introduce	Introduced	Introduced
يدعو	Invite	Invited	Invited
يجري ببطء	Jog	Jogged	Jogged
ينضم	Join	Joined	Joined
يقفز	Jump	Jumped	Jumped
يطرق	Knock	Knocked	Knocked
يضع الكلمة المناسبة	Label	Labeled	Labeled
يتعلم	Learn	Learned	Learned
يحب	Like	Liked	Liked
يربط	Link	Linked	Linked
يستمع	Listen	Listened	Listened
يعيش	Live	Lived	Lived
يحدد موقع	Locate	Located	Located
ينظر	Look	Looked	Looked
يحب	Love	Loved	Loved
يتدبر	Manage	Managed	Managed
يعلم	Mark	Marked	Marked
يقيس	Measure	Measured	Measured
يشير	Mention	Mentioned	Mentioned
يشتاق	Miss	Missed	Missed
ينقل	Move	Moved	Moved

يحتاج	Need	Needed	Needed
يعرض	Offer	Offered	Offered
يفتح	Open	Opened	Opened
يطلب	Order	Ordered	Ordered
ينظم	Organize	Organized	Organized
يحزم	Pack	Packed	Packed
يرسم - يلون - يدهن	Paint	Painted	Painted
استمحيك عذرا	Pardon	Pardoned	Pardoned
يشارك	Participate	Participated	Participated
ينجح - يتجاوز	Pass	Passed	Passed
ينفذ	Perform	Performed	Performed
يقنع	Persuade	Persuaded	Persuaded
يقطف	Pick	Picked	Picked
يخطط	Plan	Planned	Planned
يلعب	Play	Played	Played
يرجو	Please	Pleased	Pleased
يمارس	Practice	Practiced	Practiced
يتنبأ	Predict	Predicted	Predicted
يفضل	Prefer	Preferred	Preferred
يحمي	Protect	Protected	Protected
يزود	Provide	Provided	Provided
يشترى	Purchase	Purchased	Purchased
يدفع	Push	Pushed	Pushed
تمطر	Rain	Rain	Rain
يستلم	Receive	Received	Received
يوصي	Recommend	Recommended	Recommended
يرتبط	Relate	Related	Related
يسترخي	Relax	Relaxed	Relaxed

استناد

يطلق سراح	Release	Released	Released
يتذكر	Remember	Remembered	Remembered
يصلح	Repair	Repaired	Repaired
يكرر	Repeat	Repeated	Repeated
يقاوم	Resist	Resisted	Resisted
يستريح	Rest	Rested	Rested
يرجع	Return	Returned	Returned
يعيد النظر	Review	Reviewed	Reviewed
يحفظ	Save	Saved	Saved
يتفحص	Scan	Scanned	Scanned
يفزع	Scare	Scared	Scared
يشارك	Share	Shared	Shared
يتسوق	Shop	Shopped	Shopped
يصرخ، يصيح	Shout	Shouted	Shouted
يتزلج	Skate	Skated	Skated
يتزلج	Ski	Skied	Skied
يبطيء	Slow	Slowed	Slowed
يعطس	Sneeze	Sneezed	Sneezed
تتلعج	Snow	Snowed	Snowed
يحل	Solve	Solved	Solved
يهجئ	Spell	Spelled	Spelled
يبدأ	Start	Started	Started
يخطو	Step	Stepped	Stepped
يتوقف	Stop	Stopped	Stopped
يضغط	Stress	Stressed	Stressed
يدرس	Study	Studied	Studied
يقترح	Suggest	Suggested	Suggested
يفاجئ	Surprise	Surprised	Surprised

استناد

يحدث	Talk	Talked	Talked
يتذوق	Taste	Tasted	Tasted
يشكر	Thank	Thanked	Thanked
يلمس	Touch	Touched	Touched
يسافر	Travel	Traveled	Traveled
يحاول	Try	Tried	Tried
يستخدم	Use	Used	Used
يتنوع	Vary	Varied	Varied
ينتظر	Wait	Waited	Waited
يسير	Walk	Walked	Walked
يريد	Want	Wanted	Wanted
يحذر	Warn	Warned	Warned
يغسل	Wash	Washed	Washed
يراقب	Watch	Watched	Watched
يرغب - يأمل	Wish	Wished	Wished
يعمل	Work	Worked	Worked
يقلق	Worry	Worried	Worried

نتمنى لكم التوفيق
استاذ سليمان الخزاعله